Name:

Common Assessment #3 Study Guide

World History w/ Alston

**Directions**: *Read each question thoroughly and answer in complete sentences (minimum of 2 sentences). If it’s a T/F question, circle either T or F and if its false, change the sentence to make it correct. This is a* **QUIZ GRADE***!*

1. Explain the Divine Right of Kings.
2. Explain what an absolute monarch is.
3. Louis the XIV said “I am the State”. What does he mean by this? (explain by including his nickname for himself in your answer)
4. How did the building of the Treaty of Versailles later contribute to the French Revolution?
5. What are some of the outcomes/achievements of the Scientific Revolution that changed society?
6. What was Heliocentric Theory?
7. Who first suggested Heliocentric Theory?
8. Who later proved Heliocentric Theory to be correct?
9. How did Scientist during the Scientific Revolution think knowledge should be obtained? (basically, knowledge should be based on what?)
10. Galileo wrote many letters to defend his ideas against attacks from the church. Why did he do this? What was he afraid of?
11. The “Natural laws” of the Scientific Revolution were eventually borrowed by philosophers from the Enlightenment. What did Enlightenment philosophers apply the idea of “natural laws” to? (which aspect of society?
12. Why were they concerned with changing this aspect of society? (your answer to #11)
13. T/F people during the Enlightenment practiced religious fanaticism, and were devoted to preserving the truths as preached by the Catholic Church.
14. What was Baron de Montesquieu known for promoting, within the government?
15. What were two important issues Voltaire spoke about?
16. How did John Locke’s ideas influenced our country’s origins and quest for Independence (you need to state a specific document, quote the document, and explain how its showing and influence from John Locke)
17. Why did American Colonists object to paying British taxes?
18. Explain the economic policy of Mercantilism?
19. Why might the colonists object to Britain’s practice of mercantilism?
20. How did the American Revolution impact France?
21. Prior to the Revolution in France, what government existed in France under King Louis XVI?
22. Describe the social structure in France prior to the Revolution? (the estates)
23. Why was the social structure in France unfair?
24. List four ultimate causes of the French Revolution.
25. Right after the Revolution, which group gained immediate power?
26. Were things initially peaceful in France after the revolution?
27. Describe the Reign of Terror.
28. T/F The Reign of Terror only affected people based on social class, not economic boundaries.
29. Why did the French people support Napoleon?
30. Explain two similarities and two differences between the American and French Revolution.
31. Ironically, in Latin America, who had more power in society: were native to the Americas, had proven themselves through hard work, or those born in Spain? (circle one and explain)
32. Who was the lowest class in the American colonies?
33. Who was Toussaint L’Ouverture? Why is he important?
34. Who is Simon Bolivar? Why is he important?
35. Who is Miguel Hidalgo? Why is he important?
36. What is the Industrial Revolution?
37. What are some positive effects of the Industrial Revolution?
38. What are some negative effects of the Industrial Revolution?
39. Where did the Industrial Revolution begin (what country)?
40. Which factor is most necessary for a country to being the industrialization process?
41. Investment capital (money)
42. Dependence on subsistence agriculture
43. Reliance on a one cash-crop economy
44. Who is Karl Marx? What are some of his ideas?
45. Explain what Marx meant by the following quote:

*“Revolution will occur more and more frequently in the industrialized nations as the proletariat struggles to overcome the abuses of the capitalist system.”*