**Final Exam Study Guide 2018**

***For each of the following terms or concepts, write a definition and give an example. This is a quiz grade***

**Be able to define the following terms/concepts:**

* Psychiatrist (know the difference between a clinical psychologist and a psychiatrist)
* Psychology
* Gestalt psychology
* Instincts

**Be able to explain and give an example of the following concepts:**

* Cognitive activities
* Double -blind experiment
* Replication
* Social psychology
* Random sample
* Difference between independent and dependent variable. (Be able to identify each one given a scenario)
* Longitudinal study
* Case study
* Experiment
* Correlation
* Cognitive perspective
* Behavioral perspective
* Psychoanalytic perspective
* Humanistic perspective
* Biological perspective
* Sociocultural perspective
* Ethical standards
* Axons
* Dendrites
* Synapse
* Detoxification
* Pupil
* Genes
* Nature v. Nurture
* Absolute v. Difference threshold
* Closure
* Preconscious
* Unconscious
* Sleep apnea
* Depressants
* Stimulants
* Hallucinogens
* Sensorimotor stage of development (Piaget)
* Maturation
* Primary v. Secondary sex characteristics
* Parents influence kids how?
* Teens influence other teens how?
* Id
* Ego
* Superego
* **Know how we classify psychological disorders (what are the criteria)**
* **Depression**
* **Bipolar disorder**
* **Phobias-know the most severe phobias**
* **Obsessive-compulsive disorder**
* **Schizophrenia**
* **Hallucinations v. Delusions**
* **Generalized anxiety disorder**
* **Post-traumatic stress disorder**
* **Serotonin and dopamine (how they relate to disorders)**
* **How people can plead insanity (what the insanity defense means, including an example)**
* **Know how various perspectives (cognitive, psychoanalytic, biological, etc) look at and attempt to explain psychological disorders**

***\*\* Bolded terms or concepts are new and extremely important, as they are on the test more heavily. \*\****

**Short answer**

*You need to determine if someone had a disorder, and be able to explain why or why not. Also, if you feel the person in the scenario does have a disorder, which disorder and explain why.*